



Complaints involving Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander corporations

1 January to 30 June 2024

Report prepared January 2025

Introduction

This report provides an overview of complaints submitted to the Registrar between 1 January and 30 June 2024. It also includes comparisons to data from previous periods.

As at 30 June 2024 a total of **3473** Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander corporations were registered under the *Corporations (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander) Act 2006* (CATSI Act). **Of these 273 were registered native title bodies corporate (RNTBCs).**

Key findings

For the 6 months between 1 January and 30 June 2024:

- » **125** complaints were received (45 involved RNTBCs)
- » **124** complaints were finalised (50 involved RNTBCs)
- » the average number of complaints received each month was **21** (average for RNTBCs was 8)
- » the average number of days to finalise complaints by type was:
 - straightforward – **20 days** (previous period 15 days) (19 days for RNTBC complaints)
 - detailed – **16 days** (previous period 30 days) (21 days for RNTBC complaints)
 - complex – **125 days** (previous period 48 days) (186 days for RNTBC complaints)
- » the largest category of complaints received related to the conduct of **directors and officers (44 or 35%)** (the top category was the same for RNTBCs, 17 or 38%).

Changes in the number of complaints over recent years

Table 1: Comparison of complaints received and finalised, six-monthly periods

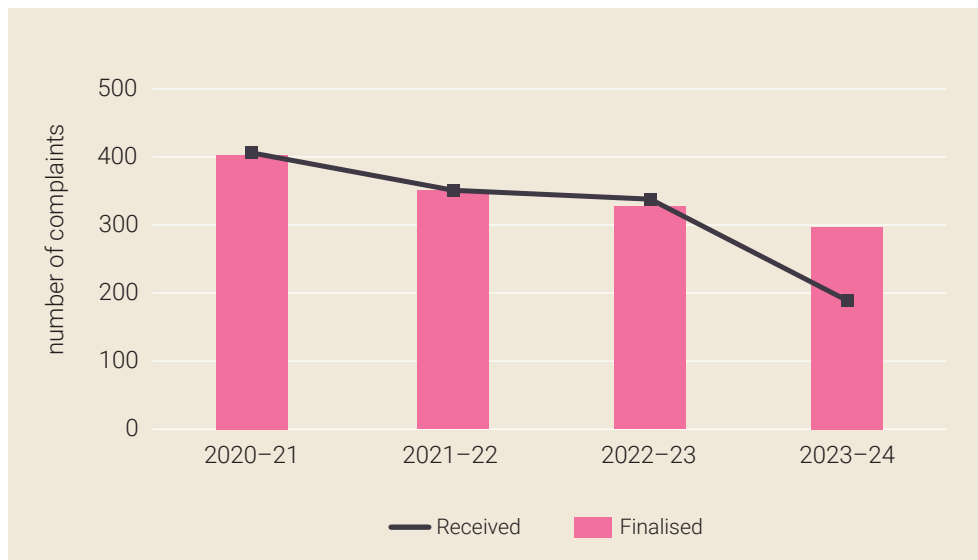
Six-monthly period	Number received	Number finalised
1 July to 31 December 2022	146 (66)	131 (58)
1 January to 30 June 2023	192 (82)	196 (88)
1 July to 31 December 2023	164 (69)	173 (71)
1 January to 30 June 2024	125 (45)	124 (50)

Table 2: Number of complaints received and finalised, 2020–21 to 2023–24

Year	Number received	Number finalised	Number carried over to the next year
2020–21	406 (127)	403 (126)	23
2021–22	351 (104)	351 (106)	22
2022–23	338 (148)	327 (146)	26
2023–24	189 (114)	297 (121)	13

Notes: The numbers finalised do not reflect jobs cancelled.

Figure 1: Number of complaints received and finalised, 2020–21 to 2023–24



Dealing with complaints

Table 3: Average number of days to finalise complaints by complexity, 1 January to 30 June 2024

	Straightforward	Detailed	Complex
January 2024	13.9 (15.3)	7.2 (1.0)	– (–)
February 2024	21.1 (58.0)	3.5 (6.7)	– (–)
March 2024	18.8 (9.4)	31.8 (60.5)	64.0 (–)
April 2024	13.2 (12.0)	21.3 (24.2)	186.0 (186.0)
May 2024	16.6 (6.2)	22.2 (1.0)	– (–)
June 2024	35.3 (20.7)	15.3 (17.5)	– (–)
Average for six-month period (rounded)	19.9 (18.6)	16.3 (20.9)	125.0 (186.0)

Table 4: Number of complaints received by complexity, six-monthly periods

	Jul–Dec 2022	Jan–Jun 2023	Jul–Dec 2023	Jan–Jun 2024
Straightforward	75 (51.4%) 35 (53.0%)	118 (61.5%) 46 (56.1%)	93 (53.8%) 35 (49.3%)	55 (44.0%) 16 (35.6%)
Detailed	59 (40.4%) 27 (40.9%)	63 (32.8%) 33 (40.2%)	74 (42.8%) 36 (50.7%)	67 (53.6%) 29 (64.4%)
Complex	8 (5.5%) 4 (6.1%)	5 (2.6%) 2 (2.4%)	6 (3.5%) – (–)	2 (1.6%) – (–)
Total	146* (66*)	192* (82*)	173 (71)	125 (45)

* At the time of preparing data for Jan–June 2022, 1 complaint had not been categorised by complexity; for Jul–Dec 2022, 4 had not been categorised; for Jan–Jun 2023, 6 (1) complaints had not been categorised.

Categories of complaints

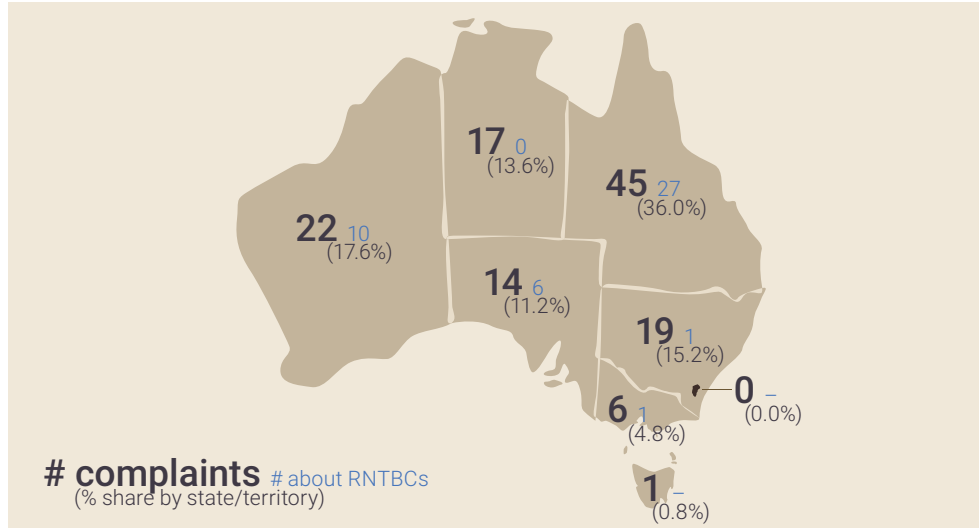
Table 5: All complaints received by category, 1 January to 30 June 2024

Rank	Complaint category	Number received
1	Corporation directors and officers Complaints about the conduct of directors or breaches of directors, officers or employees' duties.	44 (17)
2	Other This group of complaints cover a wide range of issues that are within the Registrar's jurisdiction but not easily placed within the other defined complaint categories.	32 (9)
3	Multiple categories Complaints that each cover a number of issues and are not easily placed into a single complaint category.	10 (2)
4	Extreme risk rating Complaints generated by a corporation's audited financial statements showing a loss, inadequate current assets to meet current liabilities, a qualified audit, or other anomaly.	10 (1)
5	Corporation meetings Complaints that members' or directors' meetings are not being held or meetings are not being held in accordance with the corporation's rules or the CATSI Act.	7 (3)
6	Membership issues Complaints about the management of memberships, including incorrect membership details, removal of members, or members not being provided with information about their membership.	6 (4)
7	Out of scope Complaints about matters outside the Registrar's jurisdiction. This includes, but is not limited to, compliance with funding agreements, corporation business decisions and staffing. This category excludes native title matters. Although native title is outside the Registrar's jurisdiction, complaints of this nature are recorded separately in 'native title' to provide data that may inform the Registrar's support services.	5 (2)
8	Native title Complaints about the way that native title matters are managed. This includes, but is not limited to, who can be a member of the claim group, how native title decisions are taken and the boundaries of the native title claim. While the Registrar cannot provide advice on these matters, the office tries where possible, to provide the complainants with information about other complaint-handling bodies that do have jurisdiction in native title matters.	4 (4)
9	Dispute handling Complaints about how a corporation is managing an internal dispute.	3 (2)
10	Record keeping and financial issues Allegations of financial irregularities or misuse/misappropriation of corporation funds, members are not given information about the corporation's finances, corporation records not accurately kept, or the corporation is trading while insolvent.	2 (1)
11	Rules Complaints about the corporation's rules.	1 (-)
12*	Annual returns compliance Complaints that a corporation has not met its annual reporting obligations under the CATSI Act.	- (-)
12*	Public register and lodgement of documents Complaints about documents released on the public Register of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Corporations at oric.gov.au .	- (-)

Note: * equal rating; One complaint was not categorised at the time of preparing this report.

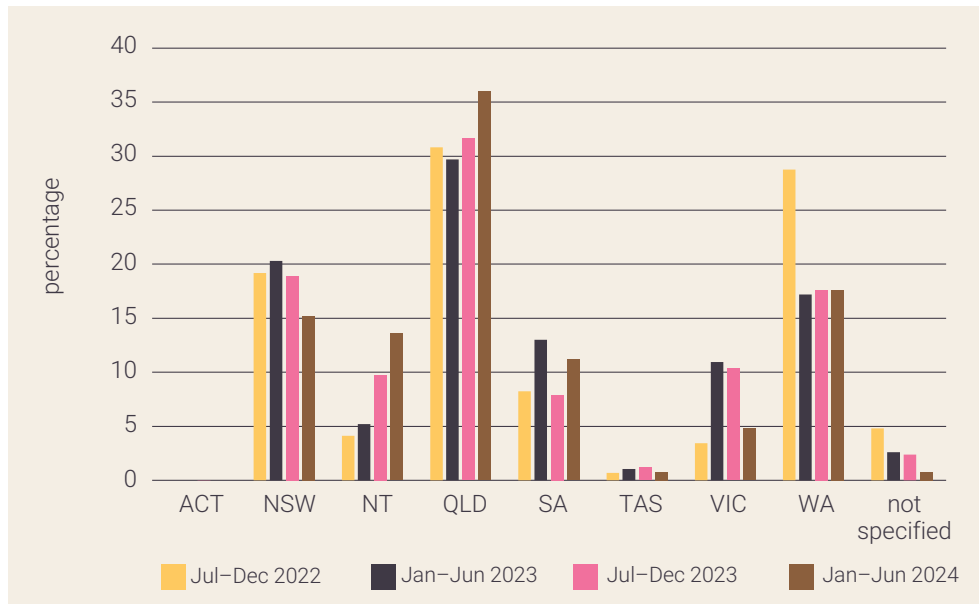
Geographic spread of complaints

Figure 2: Complaints received by state/territory, 1 January to 30 June 2024



Note: One complaint did not specify location.

Figure 3: Percentage share of complaints received by state/territory, six-monthly periods



Geographic spread of corporations involved in complaints

Figure 4: Corporations involved in complaints received by state/territory, 1 January to 30 June 2024

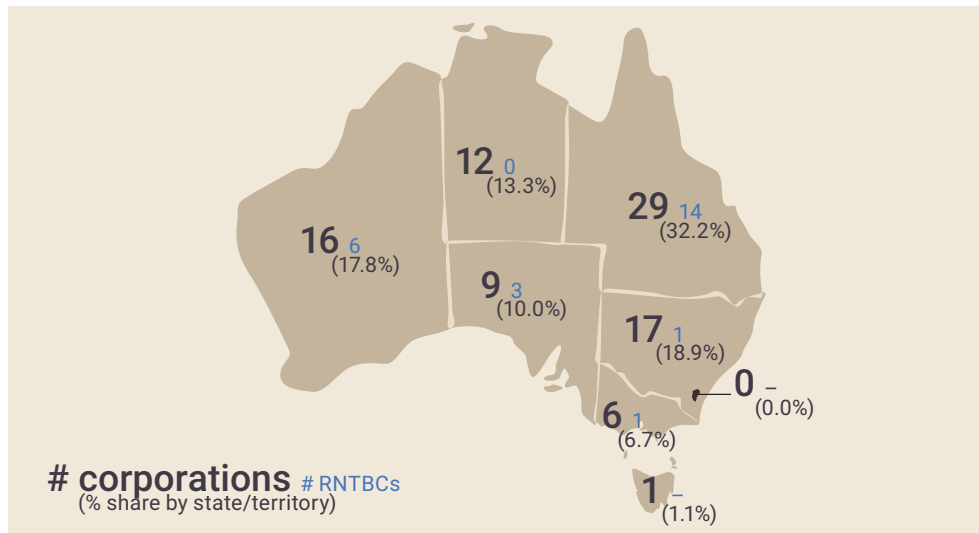
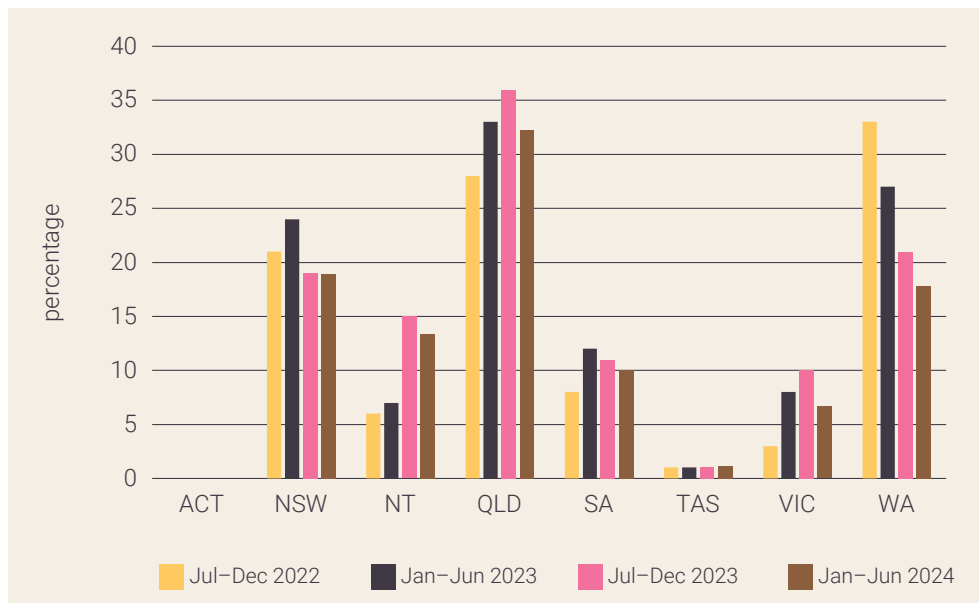


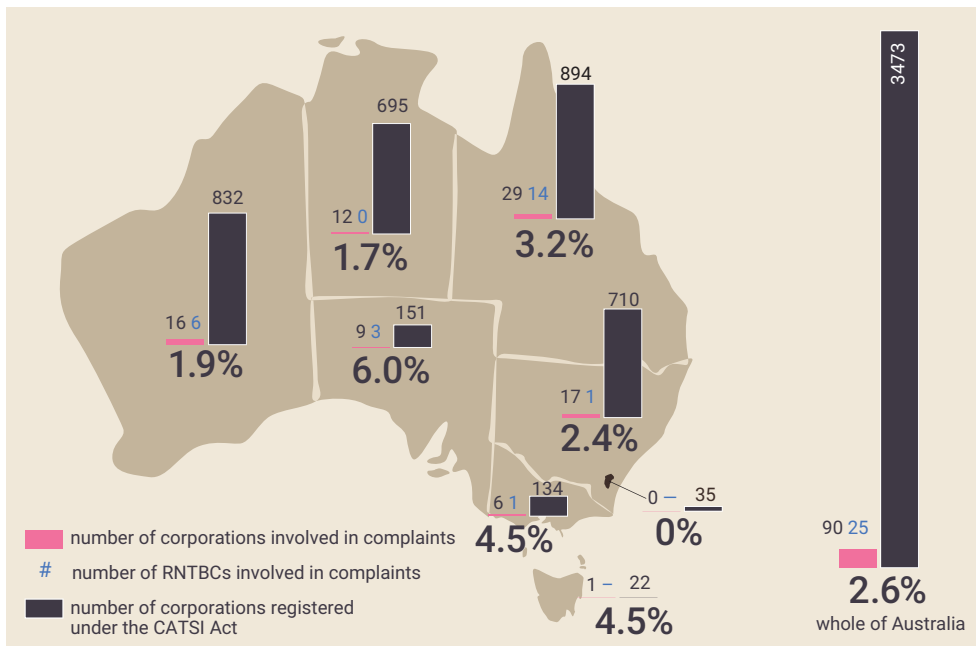
Figure 5: Percentage share of corporations involved in complaints by state/territory, six-monthly periods



Proportional level of corporations involved in complaints

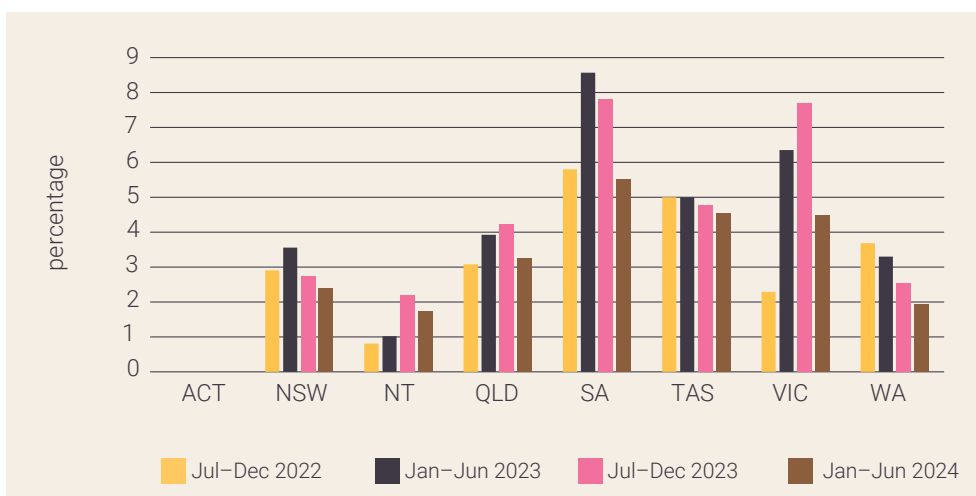
Australia-wide 2.6 per cent of all corporations were involved in complaints received.

Figure 6: Proportion of corporations involved in complaints received by state/territory, 1 January to 30 June 2024



The map shows the number and percentage of corporations involved in complaints in each state and territory against the number of corporations registered in that state/territory.

Figure 7: Proportion of corporations involved in complaints received by state/territory, six-monthly periods



The Registrar publishes a wide range of information to help corporations deal with complaints they receive, and to help people understand what types of complaints the Registrar's office can deal with and the related complaints management process. For more see oric.gov.au.